



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: АРИСТОВ

Имя: ОЛЕГ

Отчество: ИГОРЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Аристов



Вариант I

У7.

1.a.

1. passion

3. serve

2. fun

4. persistence.

1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, „I'm driven by my passion“. / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, „I would pay someone / to do what I do.“ And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1.c.

1. It stresses that his work is hard enough for him to be willing to pay somebody to do it instead.

2. It stresses that he ^{would not mind paying} ~~it~~ rather ~~pay~~ somebody to do the work, however he doesn't pay.



3. They highlight key points and give TED-stars room for thought, like pause after highlighting passion.

√2.

1. Teaching myself programming helped me develop perseverance and discipline, allowing more skills to be developed with help of those two, ultimately leading to my having grandiose ambitions which I managed to fulfill.

2. That's really tough, I gotta admit. You need incredible, steadfast discipline and a very carefully-engineered schedule to balance between family and business. ^{Having cultivated} ~~By cultivating~~ these practices in my childhood, I'm skilled enough to maintain this balance.

3. I face many personal challenges, more than one should. But it's my dedication to prove that I am the best,



and love of people that motivate me maintain such unwavering work ethic.

4. When I was a kid, I had this insatiable curiosity of mine, which I still have, and aim for the stars. I've always wanted to go beyond our planet. And so SpaceX was started.

5. For innovation to be disruptive it must be something unusual, not necessarily new, even just presented in a new way. Here comes creativity to help, alongside with desire to help people and make our world a better place.

6. Building a company is ineffably difficult, as a founder I can say that. The biggest challenge for me is to keep ~~your~~^{my} attitude, morals, and ethics while being able to successfully compete.



√3.

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

It emphasizes the word focus which is the key word of the idea.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion emphasizes the greatness of one's dedication and commitment.

3. Had we not started preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

Third conditional is used to showcase a plausible outcome of past actions.

4. The author of this article argues that global warming requires immediate action.

Since we have "requires" we better use the same tense for "argue" as well to ^{maintain} ~~improve~~ flow and clarity.



5. The role of ethics remains central in the scientific progress debate.

„Remains” is a verb used in Present Simple, as the debate is still ongoing.

№4.

1. C

Ann's wounds took long to heal fully, and she now has several scars.

2. D

Birds twirling outside usually wakes me up.

3. B

I have not the foggiest idea where Chris was last night.

4. C

Jane is a careful listener. She listened to me being sad when I lost my job.



5. D

Let's speed up as the train seems to departure soon.

6. A

She allowed babysitter to take care of her daughter for the evening.

7. C

The engineer ^{hit} ~~snapped~~ the machine with a hammer, and it actually worked.

8. A

The Oscar winning actress had lots of charm and professionalism in her acceptance speech.

9. B

"He stole my rubber, miss!" shouted the boy.

10. B

The teacher stayed his ground in the ~~ex~~ final exam date debate.



√5.

- 1-H Provide riveting storytelling; Educated people, poets, ~~en~~ critics, etc.; „Lo” is archaic outside „lo and behold.”
- 2-D
- 3-J
- 4-A To motivate people; citizens; „Fellow citizens; brighter future.”
- 5-L Inform about current state of affairs; businessman; „Stocks surged.”
- 6-C
- 7-K To pour thoughts into a text, reflect; for author; „Dear diary.”
- 8-B
- 9-G
- 10-F To instruct as how to operate the machine; for users; „Turn off, open the battery, insert the batteries!”

√6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2

Explanation: It is unclear to which issues the sentence refers, since in the previous one impact^{is} mentioned in neutral sense.



Fallacy 1: Sentence 1

Explanation:

In second sentence it's clearly stated that fast food impacts health, society, and ^{the} environment negatively, which is not stated in sentence 1.

Improved sentence: In recent years, fast food has become a controversial topic due to its negative impact on health, society, and the environment, which creates many problems.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 4

Explanation:

It goes too harsh on people eating fast food, by its logic, eating fast food ~~once~~ ~~not~~ even once immediately makes you lazy and unwilling to cook healthy food

Improved sentence: People who endlessly eat only fast food are prone to become lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 5

Explanation: As mentioned in improved sentence 3, fast food is not the only cause of obesity and other health issues, it's one of main sources. And poor diets don't consist only of fast food.

Improved sentence:

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would greatly reduce obesity and other health issues related to poor diets.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7.

Explanation: Packaging waste is not the sole cause of pollution in urban areas whatsoever. Factory wastes and cars contribute way more towards pollution.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains contributes to the pollution in urban areas.



Fallacy 5~~th~~: Sentence 10

Explanation: It is more of a parents fault if they cannot control what their kids watch and eat and cannot teach kids to control themselves. Marketing is not the sole reason of poor diets.

Improved sentence: Kids who see advertisements for fast food sometimes cannot control themselves in the amount of unhealthy food eaten, which means that parents must be more attentive towards what their children watch and eat.

